

## *Defensible Space Landscaping – Plant Pallet for Fuel Modification in Riverside, Orange and San Diego Counties*

	Code	Botanical Name	Common Name	Plant Form
1.	W	Abelia x grandiflora	Glossy Abelia	Shrub
2.	☼	Acacia redolens desert carpet	Desert Carpet	Shrub
3.	☼	Acer macrophyllum	Big Leaf Maple	Tree
4.	X	Achillea millefolium	Common Yarrow	Low shrub
5.	W	Achillea tomentosa	Wolly Yarrow	Low shrub
6.	X	Aeonium decorum	Aeonium	Ground cover
7.	X	Aeonium simsii	Aeonium	Ground cover
8.	W	Agaave attenuata	Century Plant	Succulent
9.	W	Agave shawii	Shaw's Century Plant	Succulent
10.	N	Agave victoriae-reginae	Agave	Ground cover
11.	X	Ajuga reptans	Carpet Bugle	Ground cover
12.	W	Alnus cordata	Italian Alder	Tree
13.	☼	Alnus rhombifolia	White Alder	Tree
14.	N	Aloe aboescens	Torch Aloe	Shrub
15.	N	Aloe aristata	Dwarf Aloe	Ground cover
16.	N	Aloe brevifolia	Aloe	Ground cover
17.	W	Aloe Vera	Medicinal Aloe	Succulent
18.	W	Alyogyne huegelii	Blue Hibiscus	Shrub
19.	☼	Ambrosia chamissonis	Beach Bur-Sage	Perennial
20.	☼	Amoroha fruticosa	Western False Indigobush	Shrub
21.	W	Anigozanthus flavidus	Kangaroo Paw	Perennial Accent
22.	☼	Antirrhinum nuttalianum ssp. Nuttatianum	Beard Tongue	Subshrub
23.	X	Aptenia cordifolia x 'Red Apple'	Red Apple Aptenia	Ground cover
24.	W	Arbutus unedo	Strawberry Tree	Tree
25.	W	Arctostaphylos 'Pacific Mist'	Pacific Mist Manzanita	Ground cover
26.	W	Arctostaphylos edmundsil	Little Sur Manzanita	Ground cover
27.	☼	Arctostaphylos glandulosa	Eastwood Manzanita	Shrub
28.	W	Arctostaphylos hookeri 'Monterey Carpet'	Monterey Carpet Manzanita	Low shrub
29.	N	Arctostaphylos pungens	Heather	Shrub
30.	N	Arctostaphylos refugioensis	Refugio Manzanita	Shrub
31.	W	Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	Bearberry	Ground cover
32.	W	Arctostaphylos x 'Greensphere'	Greensphere Manzanita	Shrub
33.	N	Atemisia caucasia	Caucasian Artemisia	Ground cover
34.	N	Artemisia pycnocephala	Beach Sagewort	Perennial
35.	X	Atriplex canescens	Four-Wing Saltbush	Shrub
36.	X	Atriplex lentiformis ssp. Breweri	Brewer Saltbush	Shrub
37.	☼	Baccharis emoryi	Emory Baccharis	Shrub
38.	W ☼	Baccharis pilularis ssp. Consanguinea	Chaparral Bloom	Shrub
39.	X	Baccharis pilularis var. pilularis 'Twin Peaks #2'	Twin Peaks	Ground cover

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40.	☼	Baccharis salicifolia	Mulefat	Shrub
41.	N	Baileya Multiradiata	Desert Marigold	Ground cover
42.	W	Beaucarnea recurvata	Bottle Palm	Shrub/Small tree
43.	N ☼	Bougainvillea spectabilis	Bougainvillea	Shrub
44.	N ☼	Brahea armata	Mexican Blue Palm, Blue Hesper Palm	Palm
45.	N ☼	Brahea brandegeei	San Jose Hesper Palm	Palm
46.	N ☼	Brahea edulis	Guadalupe Palm	Palm
47.	☼	Brickellia californica	Hoary Nettle	Subshrub
48.	W ☼	Bromus carinatus	California Brome	Grass
49.	☼	Camissonia cheiranthifolia	Beach Evening Primrose	Perennial subshrub
50.	N	Carissa macracarpa	Green Carpet Natal Plum	Ground cover/shrub
51.	X	Carpibrotus chilensis	Sea Fig Ice Plant	Ground cover
52.	W	Ceanothus gloriosus ‘Point Reyes’	Point Reyes Ceanothus	Shrub
53.	W	Ceanothus griseus ‘Louise Edmunds’	Louis Edmunds Ceanothus	Shrub
54.	W	Ceanothus griseus horizontalis	Yankee Point	Ground cover
55.	W	Ceanothus griseus var. horizontalis	Carmel Creeper Ceanothus	Shrub
56.	☼	Ceanothus megacarpus	Big Pod Ceanothus	Shrub
57.	W	Ceanothus prostratus	Squaw Carpet Ceanothus	Shrub
58.	☼	Ceanothus spinosus	Green Bark Ceanothus	Shrub
59.	W	Ceanothus verrucosus	Wart-Stem Ceanothus	Shrub
60.	W	Cerastium tomentosum	Snow-in-summer	Ground cover/shrub
61.	W	Ceratonia siliqua	Carob	Tree
62.	W	Cercis occidentalis	Western redbud	Tree/Shrub
63.	X	Chrysanthemum leucanthemum	Oxeye Daisy	Groundcover
64.	W	Cistus hybridus	White Rockrose	Shrub
65.	W	Cistus incanus	Mauve Rockrose	Shrub
66.	W	Cistus incanus salviafolius	Sageleaf Rockrose	Shrub
67.	W	Cistus purpureus	Orchid Rockrose	Shrub
68.	W	Citrus species	Citrus	Tree
69.	☼	Clarkia bottae	Showy Fairwell to Spring	Annual
70.	☼	Cneoridium dumosum	Bushrue, Pt. Reyes Ceanothus	Shrub
71.	☼	Collinsia heterophylla	Chinese Houses	Annual
72.	W ☼	Comarostaphylis diversifolia	Summer Holly	Shrub
73.	N	Convolvulus cneorum	Bush Morning Glory	Shrub
74.	W	Coprosma kirkii	Creeping Coprosma	Ground cover/Shrub
75.	W	Coprosma pumila	Prostrate Coprosma	Low Shrub
76.	☼	Coreopsis californica	California coreopsis	Annual
77.	W	Coreopsis lanceolata	Coreopsis	Ground cover
78.	N	Correa pulchella	Australian Fushia	Ground cover
79.	W	Cotoneaster buxifolius	Grayleaf Cotoneaster	Shrub

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80.	W	Cotoneaster congestus Likiang	Likiang Cotoneaster	Ground cover/Vine
81.	X	Crassula lactea	Taylor's Parches	Ground cover
82.	X	Crassula ovata	Jade Tree	Shrub
83.	X	Crassula tetragona	Jade Plant	Shrub
84.	W ☼	Croton californicus	California Croton	Ground cover
85.	X	Delosperma 'alba'	White Trailing Ice Plant	Ground cover
86.	☼	Dendromecon rigida	Bush Poppy	Shrub
87.	☼	Dichelostemma capitatum	Blue Dicks	Herb
88.	N	Distictis buccinatoria	Blood-Red Trumpet Vine	Vine/Climbing vine
89.	N	Dodonaea viscosa	Hopseed Bush	Shrub
90.	X	Drosanthemum floribundum	Rosea Ice Plant	Ground cover
91.	X	Drosanthemum hispidum	Ice Plant, Showy Dewflower	Ground cover
92.	☼	Dudleya lanceolat	Lance Leaved Dudleya	Succulent
93.	☼	Dudleya pulverulenta	Chalk Dudleya	Succulent
94.	W	Elaeagnus pungens	Silverberry	Shrub
95.	☼	Encelia californica	California Encelia	Small shrub
96.	☼ *	Epilobium canum (Zauschneria californica)	Hoary California Fushia	Shrub
97.	☼	Eriastrum sapphirinum	Mojave Wolly Star	Annual
98.	N	Eriobotrya japonica	Loquat	Tree
99.	☼	Eriodictyon crassifolium	Thick-Leaf Yerba Santa	Shrub
100.	☼	Eriodictyon trichocalyx	Mojave Wooly Star	Annual
101.	W ☼	Eriophyllum confertiflorum	Golden Yarrow	Shrub
102.	W	Erythrina species	Coral Tree	Tree
103.	W ☼	Eschscholzia californica	California Poppy	Flower
104.	X	Eschscholzia mexicana	Mexican Poppy	Herb
105.	N	Euonymus fortunei	Winter Creeper Euonymus	Ground cover
106.	N	Fiejoa sellowiana	Pineapple Guava	Shrub/Tree
107.	N	Fragaria chiloensis	Wild Strawberry/ Sand Strawberry	Ground cover
108.	☼	Frankenia salina	Alkali Heath	Ground cover
109.	W	Fremontodendron californicum	California Flannelbush	Shrub
110.	X	Gaillardia x grandiflora	Blanketflower	Ground cover
111.	W	Galvezia speciosa	Bush Snapdragon	Shrub
112.	W	Garrya ellipta	Silktassel	Shrub
113.	X	Gazania hybrids	South African Daisy	Ground cover
114.	X	Gazania rigens leucolaena	Trailing Gazania	Ground cover
115.	☼	Gilia capitata	Globe Gilia	Perennial
116.	W	Gilia lephantha	Showy Gilia	Perennial
117.	W	Gilia tricolor	Bird's Eyes	Perennial
118.	W	Ginko biloba	Maidenhair Tree	Tree
119.	☼	Gnaphalium californicum	California Everlasting	Annual

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120.	W	<i>Grewia occidentalis</i>	Starflower	Shrub
121.	☼	<i>Grindelia stricta</i>	Gum Plant	Ground cover
122.	N ☼	<i>Hakea suaveolens</i>	Sweet Hakea	Shrub
123.	W	<i>Harde bergia comptoniana</i>	Lilac Vine	Shrub
124.	N	<i>Helianthemum mutabile</i>	Sunrose	Ground cover/Shrub
125.	☼	<i>Helianthemum scoparium</i>	Rush Rose	Shrub
126.	☼	<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i>	Salt Heliotrope	Ground cover
127.	X	<i>Helix canariensis</i>	English Ivy	Ground cover
128.	W	<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>	Red Yucca	Perennial
129.	☼	<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>	Toyon	Shrub
130.	X	<i>Hypericum calcycinum</i>	Aaron's Beard	Shrub
131.	N	<i>Iberis sempervirens</i>	Edging Candytuft	Ground cover
132.	N	<i>Iberis umbellatum</i>	Globe Candytuft	Ground cover
133.	☼	<i>Isocoma menziesii</i>	Coastal Goldenbush	Small shrub
134.	☼	<i>Isomeris arborea</i>	Bladderpod	Shrub
135.	W	<i>Iva hayesiana</i>	Poverty Weed	Ground cover
136.	N	<i>Jublans californica</i>	California Black Walnut	Tree
137.	☼	<i>Juncus acutus</i>	Spiny Rush	Perennial
138.	☼	<i>Keckiella antirrhinoides</i>	Yellow Bush Penstemon	Subshrub
139.	☼	<i>Keckiella cordifolia</i>	Heart Leaved Penstemon	Subshrub
140.	☼	<i>Keckiella ternata</i>	Blue Stemmed Bush Penstemon	Subshrub
141.	W	<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	Red Hot Poker	Perennial
142.	W	<i>Lagerstroemia patersonii</i>	Crape Myrtle	Tree
143.	X	<i>Lampranthus aurantiacus</i>	Bush Ice Plant	Ground cover
144.	X	<i>Lampranthus filicaulis</i>	Redondo Creeper	Ground cover
145.	X	<i>Lampranthus spectabilis</i>	Trailing Ice Plant	Ground cover
146.	W	<i>Lantana camara cultivars</i>	Yellow Sage	Shrub
147.	W	<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>	Trailing Lantana	Shrub
148.	☼	<i>Lasthenia californica</i>	Dwark Goldfields	Annual
149.	W	<i>Lavandula dentataq</i>	French Lavendar	Shrub
150.	W	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	Australian Tea Tree	Shrub
151.	W	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>	Texas Ranger	Shrub
152.	☼	<i>Leymus condensatus</i>	Giant Wild Rye	Large grass
153.	N	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Texas Privet	Shrub
154.	X	<i>Limonium perezii</i>	Sea Lavender	Shrub
155.	W ☼	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	American Sweet Gum	Tree
156.	W	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	Tree
157.	X	<i>Lonicera japonica 'Halliana'</i>	Hall's Japanese Honeysuckle	Vining Shrub
158.	☼	<i>Lonicera subspicata</i>	Wild Honeysuckle	Vining Shrub
159.	X	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's Foot Trefoil	Ground Cover
160.	☼	<i>Lotus Heermanii</i>	Woolly Lotus	Perennial

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161.	☼	Lotus Scoparius	Deerweed	Shrub
162.	W	Lupinus arizonicus	Desert Lupine	Annual
163.	W	Lupinus benthamil	Spider Lupine	Annual
164.	☼	Lupinus bicolor	Sky Lupine	Flowering annual
165.	☼	Lupinus sparsiflorus	Coulter's Lupine	Annual
166.	W	Lyonothamnus floribundus ssp. Asplenifolius	Fernleaf Ironwood	Tree
167.	W	Macademia Integrifolia	Macadamia Nut	Tree
168.	W	Mahonia aquifolium 'Golden Abundance'	Golden Abundance, Oregon Grape	Shrub
169.	W	Mahonia nevinii	Nevin Mahonia	Shrub
170.	☼	Malacothamnus fasciculatus	Chaparral Marrow	Shrub
171.	X	Makephora luteola	Trailing Ice Plant	Ground cover
172.	W	Maytenus boaria	Mayten Tree	Tree
173.	W	Melaleuca nesophila	Pink Melaleuca	Shrub
174.	N	Metrosideros excelsus	New Zealand Christmas Tree	Tree
175.	☼ *	Mimulus species	Monkeyflower	Flower
176.	☼	Mirabilis californica	Wishbone Bush	Perennial
177.	N	Myoporum debile	Trailing Myoporum	Shrub
178.	N	Myoporum insulare	Boobialla	Shrub
179.	W	Myoporum parvifolium	Creeping Boobialla	Ground cover
180.	W	Myoporum 'Pacificum'	Trailing Myoporum	Shrub
181.	☼	Nassella [stipa] lepida	Foothill Needlegrass	Ground cover
182.	☼	Nassella stipa] pulchra	Purple Needlegrass	Ground cover
183.	☼	Nemophila menziesii	Baby Blue Eyes	Annual
184.	X	Nerium oleander	Oleander	Shrub
185.	☼	Oenothera hookeri	California Evening Primrose	Flower
186.	W	Oenothera speciosa	Showy Evening Primrose	Perennial
187.	X	Ophiopogon japonicus	Mondo Grass	Ground cover
188.	☼ *	Opuntia littoralis	Prickly Pear	Cactus
189.	☼ *	Opuntia oricola	Oracle Cactus	Cactus
190.	☼ *	Opuntia prolifera	Coast Cholla	Cactus
191.	W	Osmanthus fragrans	Sweet Olive	Shrub
192.	X	Osteospermum fruticosum	Trailing African Daisy	Ground cover
193.	X	Parkinsonia aculeata	Mexican Palo Verde	Tree
194.	W	Pelargonium peltatum	Ivy Geranium	Ground cover
195.	X	Penstemon species	Beard Tongue	Shrub
196.	W	Photinia Fraseri	Red Robin	Shrub
197.	W	Pistacia chinensis	Chinese pistache	Tree
198.	X	Pittosporum undulatum	Victorian Box	Tree
199.	☼	Plantage erecta	California Plantain	Annual
200.	**	Plantago insularis	Woolly Plantain	Annual

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201.	X	Plantago sempervirens	Evergreen Plantain	Ground cover
202.	W	Platanus racemosa	California Sycamore	Tree
203.	W	Plumbago auriculata	Plumbago Cape	Shrub
204.	☼	Populus fremontii	Western Cottonwood	Tree
205.	X	Portulacaria afra	Elephant's Foot	Shrub
206.	☼	Potentilla glandulosa	Sticky Cinquefoil	Subshrub
207.	X	Potentilla tabernaemontanii	Spring Cinquefoil	Ground cover
208.	X	Prunus caroliniana	Carolina Cherry Laurel	Shrub/Tree
209.	☼	Prunus ilicifolia ssp. Ilicifolia	Holly Leaved Cherry	Shrub
210.	X	Prunus lyonii	Catalina Cherry	Shrub/Tree
211.	N	Punica granatum	Pomegranate	Shrub/Tree
212.	W	Puya species	Puya	Succulent/shrub
213.	W	Pyracantha species	Firethorn	Shrub
214.	☼	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	Shrub
215.	☼ *	Quercus berberdifolia	California Scrub Oak	Shrub
216.	☼ *	Quercus dumosa	Coastal Scrub Oak	Shrub
217.	X	Quercus engelmannii	Engelmann Oak	Tree
218.	X	Quercus suber	Cork Oak	Tree
219.	X	Rhamnus alaternus	Italian Buckthorn	Shrub
220.	☼	Rhamnus californica	California Coffee Berry	Shrub
221.	☼	Rhamnus crocea	Redberry	Shrub
222.	☼	Rhamnus crocea ssp. Ilicifolia	Hollyleaf Redberry	Shrub
223.	N	Rhaphiolepis species	Indian Hawthorn	Shrub
224.	☼	Rhus integrifolia	Lemonade Berry	Shrub
225.	N	Rhus lancea	African Sumac	Tree
226.	☼	Rhus ovataa	Sugarbush	Shrub
227.	☼	Ribes aureum	Golden Currant	Shrub
228.	☼	Ribes indecorum	White Flowering Currant	Shrub
229.	☼	Ribes speciosum	Fuschia Flowering Gooseberry	Shrub
230.	W	Ribes viburnifolium	Evergreen Currant	Shrub
231.	☼ *	Romneya coulteri	Matilija Poppy	Shrub
232.	X	Romneya coulteri 'White Cloud'	White Cloud Matilija Poppy	Shrub
233.	W ☼	Rosmarinus officinalis	Rosemary	Shrub
234.	W ☼	Salvia greggii	Autumn Sage	Shrub
235.	W ☼	Salvia sonomensis	Creeping Sage	Ground cover
236.	☼	Sambucus mexicana	Mexican Elderberry	Tree
237.	W	Santolina chamaecyparissis	Lavender Cotton	Ground cover
238.	W	Santolina virens	Green Lavender Cotton	Shrub
239.	☼	Satureja chandleri	San Miguel Savory	Perennial
240.	☼	Scirpus acutus	Hard-Stem Bulrush	Perennial
241.	☼	Scirpus californicus	California Bulrush	Perennial

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242.	X	Sedum acre	Goldmoss Sedum	Ground cover
243.	X	Sedum album	Green stonecrop	Ground cover
244.	X	Sedum confusum	Stonecrop	Ground cover
245.	X	Sedum x rubrotinctum	Pork & Beans	Ground cover
246.	X	Senecio serpens	Dusty Miller	Ground cover
247.	☼	Sisyrinchium bellum	Blue-Eyed Grass	Ground cover
248.	☼	Solanum douglasii	Douglas Nightshade	Shrub
249.	☼	Solanum xanthii	Purple Nightshade	Perennial
250.	W	Stenocarpus sinuatus	Firewheel Tree	Tree
251.	W	Strelitzia nicolai	Giant Bird of Paradise	Perennial
252.	W	Strelitzia reginae	Bird of Paradise	Perennial
253.	☼	Symphoricarpos mollis	Creeping Snowberry	Shrub
254.	W	Tecoma stans [stenolibium stans]	Yellow Bells	Shrub/small tree
255.	X	Tecomaria capensis	Cape Honeysuckle	Ground cover
256.	N	Teucrium chamaedrys	Germander	Ground cover
257.	N	Thymus serpyllum	Lemon Thyme	Ground cover
258.	N	Trachelospermum jasminoides	Star Jasmine	Shrub
259.	☼	Trichostema lanatum	Wolly Blue-Curls	Shrub
260.	X	Trifolium hirtum 'Hyron'	Hyron Rose Clover	Ground cover
261.	X	Trifolium fragiferum 'O'Connor's'	O'Connor's Legume	Ground cover
262.	☼	Umbellularia californica	California Laurel	Tree
263.	☼	Verbena lasiostachys	Western Vervain	Perennial
264.	N	Verbena peruviana	Peruvian Verbena	Ground cover
265.	X	Verbena species	Verbena	Ground cover
266.	X	Vinca minor	Dwarf Periwinkle	Ground cover
267.	☼	Vitis Girdiana	Desert Wild Grape	Vine
268.	X	Vulpia myuros 'Zorro'	Zorro Annual Fescue	Grass
269.	W	Westringia fruticosa	Coast Rosemary	Shrub
270.	W	Xanthorrhoea species	Grass Tree	Perennial / shrub
271.	W	Xylosma congestum	Shiny Xylosma	Shrub
272.	X	Yucca species	Yucca	Shrub
273.	☼	Yucca whipplei	Yucca	Shrub

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**W** = Plant species appropriate for use in wet fuel modification zones adjacent to native open space lands. Acceptable in all other wet and irrigated dry (manufactured slopes) fuel modification zones and locations.

☼ = Plant species native to Riverside, Orange and San Diego Counties. Acceptable in all fuel modification (wet or dry zones) in all locations.

**N** = Plant species acceptable on a limited basis (maximum 30% of the area at time of planting) in wet fuel modification zones adjacent to native open space reserve lands. Acceptable in all other fuel modification zones and locations.

\* = If seed collected from local seed source.

\*\* = Not native plant species but can be used in all fuel modification zones.